



# Graduate Commencement 2025

*The One Hundred and Thirty-second Commencement*

*Saturday, May the Tenth  
Two Thousand and Twenty-five  
At Twelve Noon*

*McCarthy Athletic Center  
Spokane, Washington*

# **The Academic Procession**

## **Candidates for the Degrees**

### **Faculty Marshal**

Thomas McKenzie, Ph.D., Faculty President

### **Academic Banners**

1887 Arts & Sciences  
1887 Library  
1912 Law  
1921 Business Administration  
1928 Education  
1934 Engineering & Applied Science  
1963 Florence  
2018 Leadership Studies  
2023 Health Sciences

### **Faculty and Administration**

#### **Stage Party**

Thomas McKenzie, Ph.D., Faculty President  
Jenn Crowder, M.A., Ceremony Stage Manager  
Amber McKenzie, '06 M.A., Degree Candidate Name Reader  
Juliane Mora, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Communication Studies,  
Degree Candidate Name Reader  
Jacqueline Van Hoomissen, Ph.D., Dean, College of Arts & Sciences  
Kenneth Anderson, Ph.D., Dean, School of Business Administration  
Yoli Gallardo, Ph.D., Dean, School of Education  
Jennifer Shepherd, Ph.D., Interim Dean, School of Engineering and Applied Science  
Adrian Popa, Ph.D., Acting Dean, School of Leadership Studies  
Julie Wolter, Ph.D., Dean, School of Health Sciences  
Scott Finnie, Ph.D., Member of the Board of Trustees  
Julie Moore, M.Acc., Student Regent  
Robert Lyons, S.J., University Chaplain, Presiding Officer of the Board of Members  
Cornelia "Connie" E. Davis, M.D., Commencement Address and Honoree  
Meaghan Kathleen Mugleston, D.N.P., Student Speaker  
Sarah Draper, '19 M.A., Alumni Speaker  
Members of the Provost Leadership Team  
Members of the President's Cabinet  
Mia Bertagnolli, Ph.D., Interim Provost  
Thayne M. McCulloh, D.Phil., President

# Program

*Please remain standing during the processional.*

<b>Processional</b>	Angus Scott Pipe Band
<b>Master of Ceremonies</b>	Mia Bertagnolli, Ph.D., Interim Provost
<b>Land Acknowledgement</b>	Mia Bertagnolli, Ph.D.
<b>The National Anthems</b>	The Big Bing Theory
<b>Invocation</b>	Robert Lyons, S.J., University Chaplin, Presiding Officer of the Board of Members
<b>President's Address</b>	Thayne M. McCulloh, D.Phil., President
<b>Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters Degree and Commencement Address</b>	Cornelia "Connie" E. Davis, M.D.
<b>Graduate Student Speaker</b>	Meaghan Kathleen Mugleston, D.N.P.
<b>Presentation of the Candidates</b>	Deans
<b>Benediction</b>	Robert Lyons, S.J.
<b>Alumni Welcome</b>	Sarah Draper, '19 M.A.
<b>Recessional</b>	

*Please remain standing during the recessional.*

**Commencement Address**  
**And Honorary Doctor of Humane Letters Degree**  
**Cornelia “Connie” E. Davis, M.D.**

Raised in the San Francisco Bay Area, Dr. Cornelia E. Davis, better known as Connie, knew from early on that she had a calling in medicine. But while some may see a career in health care as merely a job, Dr. Davis saw it as a calling, a vocation. Her vocation would take her all around the world, turning her intellect into impact, access into action. A journey that would transform the field of scientific exploration, saving millions all around the globe.

In the early 60's, Connie Davis came to Spokane to attend Gonzaga, and it was her year at Gonzaga-in-Florence that showed her the world, the beauty in different cultures, and the power that would come from giving back through medicine.

After graduating in 1967, Connie was one of the first black women admitted to the University of California, San Francisco's School of Medicine. In 1968, the World Health Organization set out to rid the world of smallpox and in 1975, after completing her residency in pediatrics, the World Health Organization asked Dr. Davis to move to Delhi to work in the Smallpox Eradication Program. It was at that time that Dr. Davis chose a less traveled path, a decision that would have profound global ramifications.

While in India, Dr. Davis faced ingrained sexism and caste discrimination but – unsurprising to all who know her – she didn't let anything stand in her way. She blazed trails through the scorching desert on camel-back, ventured into the tense terrain of neighboring borders, and negotiated with smugglers – all in pursuit of her mission.

This chapter of her extraordinary journey came to a triumphant conclusion in 1977 when an international team declared smallpox eradicated in India. Then, just three years later, the World Health Organization declared smallpox completely eradicated. No other major disease has been eliminated from humankind and today the only samples of the smallpox virus remain in a U.S. lab near Washington, D.C.

In 1990, Dr. Davis was sent by the World Health Organization to Addis Ababa to assist the Ethiopian government in preventing meningitis outbreaks. While working there, she was caught up in the fast-moving civil war and while rebels captured strongholds of the Ethiopian government; nonetheless, she remained to serve as Acting Director of the WHO Emergency Preparedness and Response Centre.

While some may have faltered in their resolve, Dr. Davis remained steadfast. While continuing to provide expert assistance to control epidemics, she felt a calling to a new role in her life: that of mother. She submitted an adoption application and after being approved, witnessed further destruction occurring all around her. While waiting for the news of whether she would be blessed with a baby, her house was destroyed by rebels. Walking by St. George Cathedral, she saw an infant girl found on the steps out front of the church and knew in that moment that she had found her daughter. Five days later, she and her daughter were evacuated to Geneva, Switzerland.

Dr. Davis earned her Master of Public Health degree from Johns Hopkins' School of Public Health and went on to work in the Epidemic Intelligence Service at the Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta. For the next 30 years, she worked to battle disease outbreaks in Africa and Asia. An intrepid world traveler, she has worked in or traveled to 97 countries and territories and today lives on the northern shores of Lake Chapala near Guadalajara, Mexico.

In recognition of her dedication to preserving human life through health care, service, and justice, and in recognition of the profound impact she has had, and continues to have, on the lives of so many, Gonzaga University is proud to bestow on this day upon alumna Dr. Cornelia Davis the degree of Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*, and to welcome her with gratitude, as the distinguished speaker at this, Gonzaga's 132nd Graduate and Doctoral Commencement.

# Degree Candidates in Graduate Studies

## College of Arts and Sciences

Jacqueline Van Hoomissen, Ph.D., Dean

### Master of Arts in Philosophy

Scott Matthew Gill  
Robert Liners

Colin Wesely Ludwig  
Anna Louise Nowland

Tobias Brunelli Propst

### Master of Arts in Theology and Leadership

Melvin Brooks  
Courtney Anne Daniels  
Anita Doctor  
Ray K. Harter III

Randy Hummel  
Margaret Lillian Klein  
James Donovan Mullin  
Holden Aubrey Smith

Matthew Cannon Smith  
Kathryn Wickward

# School of Business Administration

Kenneth Anderson, Ph.D., Dean

## Master of Accountancy

Meifeng Chen	Kiyomi Harris	Xinxin Song
Yutong Chen	Joshua Joel Hyer	Nicholas Jacob Stalder
Pei-Chun Chiang	Nicholas Andrew Kittleman	Yonglin Tian
Nathan O. Condon	Wendy Noel McCann	Thien Huong Tran
Nicola Vito DiMartino IV	Julie Hyunjin Moore	Moeki Tsuge
Isabella Katrina Craig Favorito	Felix Emmitt Robertson	
Logan James Fitzpatrick	Jacob Roush	
Samantha Kelly Gomez	Matthew Saucier	

## Master of Business Administration

Abdulaziz Ali T. Algarni	Brian Haapala	Margaret Ann Pacini
Tana Avellar	Nathan Patrick Hanis	Grant Pearson
Evan Reilly Bates	Kelly Cathleen Hayward	Jacob W. Pesek
Sayaka Louise Betzler	David Timothy Hill	Amber Elizabeth Pike
Jerzey Brown	Rebecca Lorraine Hoyt	Ashlyn Prukop
Collin Michael Brum	Maud Huijbens	Alexia Danielle Santa Monica
Nicholas Charles Cairo	Leif Isaacson	Saad
Nyadean Campbell	Mohit Jain	Anita Shields
Macie Page Castrodale	Trace John Julsen	Erik Snyder
Chung Khanh Linh	Christina Phung Kieu	Sarah Ishadi Sparsha
Gavin Scott Cleinman	Ye Zin Lat	Jack Logan Sullivan
Christopher Hasbrouck Connor	Ngoc Diem Thy Le	Thi Ngoc Quyen Tran
Tayla M. Dalton	Cornelius Francis Leahey IV	Tuyen Thi Da Tran
Kerri Ann Huso Danowski	Zichen Li	Nguyen Phan Bao Truong
Gonzalo Andre Del Carpio	Thi Phuong Thao Luong	Lisa Shibuya Tuinenga
Eugene Anthony Duenas	Hoang Nhat Ha Ly	Colby William VerHoeven
Andrew Figo Maulana Ervin	Kameron Jade Marengo	Quoc Hung Vuong
Stephen Michael Esmay	Jared Travis Marshall	Rong Wen
Alexis Alice Ewing	Claire Jayne Martin	Macy Elaine Wienecke
Connor Callahan Gillespie	Tayyaba Mazhar	Robert Farrington Wilfong III
Joshua Daniel Gregg	Michael Lee Monosky	Xiaoqing Ye
Nathan Daniel Gregg	Bryan Patrick Mulrooney	
Tyler James Griggs	Thanh Nguyet Thao Nguyen	

## **Master of Science in Business Analytics**

Norhan Hesham Ali  
Aidan Joseph Baughan  
Nicholas Richard Braz  
Brandon Keith DuBois

Griffin Linn  
Amber Dawn Mocalis  
August Murphy-Beach  
Griffin Alexander Reitinger

Santiago Nicolas Ribadeneira  
Keyu Shi  
Hninn Yu Yu Wai

## **Master of Science in Taxation**

Jacob Antin  
Christopher Jason Barron  
Gavin Trey Boggs  
Nicholas Demetre Christianson  
Joseph Del Carlo  
Kristen Didesch  
Richard Abraham Eagle

Anne Noelle French  
Alison Catherine Kleinman  
Yuan Li-Yuan Lee  
Michael Mark Mandala  
Joel Scott Manning  
Stephanie Marie McLaren  
Khoa Tien Nguyen

James Peter Talia  
Samuel Travis Tingstad  
Tien Thuy Tran  
Anton Nikolayevich Tyurin  
Lillian Elizabeth Wixson  
Vira Yatchenko

# School of Education

Yoli Gallardo, Ph.D., Dean

## Master of Arts in Clinical Mental Health Counseling

Nyah Leigh Allgood	John Andrew Freal	Angelica Marie Amber Ramirez
Averi Lyn Basso	Holly Haneke	Amy Robinson
Hannah Katherine Brugger	Anna Rose Kaprian	Lizette Santos Guijarro
Jaz de L'Arbre	Kathleen Ann Maehl	Briane Ku'ui'iniakapu'uwai
Katherine DeLorme	Cody Mildebrandt	Souki
Grace Alice Diemoz	Gillian Monte	Justin Lee Van Elsberg
Julia Grace Durbin	Cade Alexander Osterman	
Haley Grace Elliott	Jenna Lindsey Praggastis	

## Master of Arts in Marriage and Family Counseling

Darien Ranae Boyer	Mindy S. Martin	Anna Elaine Seppa
Olivia Gordin	Alexis Oellrich	Erika Joy Shelby
Carly Claire Henling	Haley Osborn	
Alan Yuze Li	Marion Romero	

## Master of Arts in School Counseling

Kayleen Evemarie Bailey	Jennifer Renee Fisher	Noelle Mills
Archibald	Nicholas Zamora Greene	Ericka Alejandra Rodriguez
Margaret Davidson	Leila Isabel Lewis	Emily Kay Schroeder
Katie Davis	Morgan Anne Maher	Taylor Ann Trantham

## Master of Arts in Sport and Athletic Administration

Nicholas Anthony Agliolo	Scott Joseph Golden	Bayler Roy
Lainie Cascade Albright	Christian Moises Hernandez	Samuel David Ryan
Turki Badah Alotaibi	Valenzuela	Taylor Silbernagel
Mary Margaret Anderson	Mercedes Joanne Hough	Jody Marie Smith
Nicholas Randall Baca	Devin Kelly	Katherine Charlotte Stenning
Joao Paulo Batista	Fernando Lopez-Torres	Daphne Michaela Sucic
Timothy Robert Breen, S.J.	Xun Lu	Amanda Triebensee
Michael Andrew Brock	Siddharth Anishkumar Mehta	Candess Tucker
Evan Robert Castrodale	Michael Miller	Nichole Wing
Carlos Antonio Davila Castillo	Cameron Reid Olson	Yanshen Zhou
Keana Jennel Delos Santos	Jade Owens	Scott Ziegner
Gillian Ruth Dickinson Edgar	Hannah Marie Plank	
Cruz James Galm	Ireland Tucker Robertson	



## **Master of Arts in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages**

Najla Badah M. Alotaibi  
Vicky Amadea  
Daniel Callan  
Ziyue Hu

Thi Ngoc My Le  
Maximillian Mwelwa  
Roy Sangonga  
Pimpakarn Sangvitayaprateep

RanJun Wang  
Jiqing Xiang  
Ruihong Xu  
Yuxuan Zhu

## **Master of Counselling**

Yasmeen Al-Samarrai  
Graeme Sterling Edward  
Donington  
Spencer Gerald Erhardt  
Aftin Marie Jolly

Jordie McTavish  
Ashlin Pandher  
Guneet Singh Parihar  
Stanley Frank Prescott  
Melissa Selka

Michael Eric Skinner  
Ross Frederick St. George  
Harneel Kaur Neelu Toor  
Mark van Bommel  
Heather Kathleen Weidner

## **Master of Education in Educational Leadership**

Matthew Braatz  
Naheed Azim Charania  
Alyson Bernhisel Hammond  
Sophie Grace Kuhn

Matthew Laslo  
Shelby Lidweena McQuitty  
Margit Place  
Heather Alayne Simpson

Felipe Cervantes Virrueta  
Adam Christian Walton

## **Master of Education in Special Education**

Emma Marie Dennis

Janice Olegovna Kolesnikova

Phuc Le Hong Nguyen

## **Master in Teaching**

Caitlin Addleman  
Shelby Elizabeth Ball  
Kendall Marie Barnes  
Zachary Tyler Beer  
Anna Caroline Corner

Samantha Lynn DiMaio  
Thanyataun Fox  
Nehemiah Philip Hires  
Camila Danielle Lanza  
Piper Sophia Low

Emily Menshew  
Rebekah Mesker  
Kathryn Agnes Millett  
Autymn Skye Wilde  
Janie Marie Wilson

## **Education Specialist in School Psychology**

Ava Rose Kathryn Anderson  
Hayley Ane Calhoun  
Vieyn Lee Krop  
Alia Anne Kvaternik

Trevor Porter  
Matthew David Sanchez  
Kaylynn Daphine Thieschafer-  
Ritchie

Sakina Walters  
Lauren Elizabeth Young Warrick  
Lisa Marie Winterroth  
Burnadette Christina Yates

## **Educational Staff Associate Certification**

The following School Counseling candidates have completed the requirements for a Residency Educational Staff Associate Certificate. The School of Education will verify program completion to the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction for Washington State Certification.

Kayleen Evemarie Bailey  
Archibald  
Margaret Davidson  
Katie Davis

Jennifer Renee Fisher  
Nicholas Zamora Greene  
Leila Isabel Lewis  
Morgan Anne Maher

Noelle Mills  
Ericka Alejandra Rodriguez  
Emily Kay Schroeder  
Taylor Ann Trantham

## **Teacher Certification**

The following teacher candidates have completed the requirements for a Residency Teacher Certificate. The School of Education will verify program completion to the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction for Washington State Certification.

Caitlin Addleman  
Shelby Elizabeth Ball  
Kendall Marie Barnes  
Zachary Tyler Beer  
Victoria Rose Bjordahl  
Matthew Braatz

Anna Caroline Corner  
Samantha Lynn DiMaio  
Thanyataun Fox  
Scott Joseph Golden  
Sophie Grace Kuhn  
Camila Danielle Lanza

Piper Sophia Low  
Emily Menshew  
Kathryn Agnes Millett  
Autymn Skye Wilde  
Janie Marie Wilson

## **Principal Certification**

Ericha Anderson  
Saul Anton Arambul  
Glenn Thomas Duggan  
Swan Eaton  
April Elizabeth Emerson  
Ashlee Nichole Finneran  
Kayla Renae Frank  
Veronica Herrera  
Bridget Marie Hocutt  
Lyssa J. Hopkins

Francie Lea Ishler  
Adam John Olaf Karlsgodt  
Paige Kamakanika'ilialoha Kelly  
Kelly Krantz  
Skyler Paul Lamberd  
Amy Lance  
Suzanne Marie Lange  
Alia Marie Ann Loewen-Friedley  
Kara Grace Melton  
Timothy Ryan O'Halloran

Ryan John Orphan  
Janelle Maureen Penney  
Tyler Allen Rablin  
Elaina Joy Rankin  
Marit Rasmussen  
Jennifer Simonson  
Danielle Stroe  
Meghan Van de Graaf

## Doctor of Educational Leadership

Shawn Barry Allen.....	EMOTIONS, EXPECTATIONS, AND INSTITUTIONS: EXPLORING WELL-BEING AND BURNOUT AMONG EDUCATORS IN THE NORTHWEST ASSOCIATION OF INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS IN WASHINGTON
Heather Marie Bybee .....	PREPARING NEW PRINCIPALS FOR COMPLEXITY: STRATEGIES FOR ONBOARDING AND LEADERSHIP SUCCESS
Russell Fiorella.....	THE HEAD TEACHER: EXPLORING HOW JESUIT HIGH SCHOOL PRINCIPALS PROMOTE PURPOSE DEVELOPMENT THROUGH STUDENT-CENTERED LEARNING
Rebecca Jane Haden.....	EDUCATING FOR JUSTICE IN INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS
Jennifer Lynne Kindle .....	FROM CLASSROOM TO CAREER: REIMAGINING HIGH SCHOOL PEDAGOGY TO ENGAGE GEN Z STUDENTS FOR FUTURE SUCCESS
Allen Charles Lambert.....	EXPLORING PARENTAL PERSPECTIVES AND BELIEFS ABOUT MATHEMATICS
Catherine Elaine Olver .....	MANAGING COMPLEXITY: EXAMINING STRATEGIC IMPLEMENTATION OF ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC INITIATIVES IN K-6 PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Elizabeth A. O'Reilly.....	NAVIGATING THE FUTURE: THE ROLE OF ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURES AND PRINCIPAL LEADERSHIP IN ENSURING THE VITALITY AND VIABILITY OF CATHOLIC SCHOOLS IN THE 21ST CENTURY
Andrea Irene Pasolini .....	PREPARING PRINCIPALS FOR THE 21ST CENTURY: A CASE FOR INTEGRATING COMMUNICATION STUDIES INTO PRINCIPAL CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS IN CALIFORNIA
Melissa Van Straten .....	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ELEMENTARY PRINCIPALS' PERCEPTIONS OF THEIR EMOTIONAL COMPETENCE IN LEADERSHIP AND THEIR APPROACHES TO LEADING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF AN ELEMENTARY LITERACY CURRICULUM

# **School of Engineering and Applied Science**

Jennifer Shepherd, Ph.D., Interim Dean

## **Master of Engineering in Transmission and Distribution Engineering**

Muhammad Zakria Baig  
Cameron Willie Chapman  
Charles Frye  
Samuel Lee

John R. Lester  
Katherine Marie Matre  
John Nicholas Nastasi  
John Francis Raines

John Ruehl  
Adam Sylvia

## **Graduate Certificate in Transmission and Distribution Engineering**

Brian Carver Burton

# School of Leadership Studies

Adrian Popa, Ph.D., Acting Dean

## Master of Arts in Communication and Leadership Studies

Abigail Affholter  
Mercedes June Andrews  
Catherine Arke  
William Ethan Beaudoin  
Naila Berry  
Nicole Alyse Boddie  
Kamryn Marie Bodholt  
Melanie Kim Brisbane  
Katie Burke Britt  
Clara Ann Buck  
Amy Lyn Cameron  
Rhiannon Cochrane  
Hannah Cylkowski  
Jennifer M. Deline  
Eileen DiFranco  
Christa Anne Draggie  
Amanda Kaye Flanery  
James Patrick Gainer  
Heather Garcia-Mendoza  
Ryan Calvert Goode  
Ryan Christopher Grulich  
Aarika Guerrero  
Elcin Gurbuz  
Samantha Harris

Brian Heckard  
Ryan Jordan Hernandez  
Sabrina Hilburn  
Jenaha Marie Hochhalter  
Alexandra Nicole Hoffpauir  
Madalynn Patricia Jarrard  
Ana Javier  
Alexis Dawn Johnson  
Stephanie Juarez-Ventura  
Candace Britt Kears  
Cynthia Koures  
Nicole Marie Larossi  
Lisa Long  
Shanti Lutchmin Mansingh  
Grace Anne McElligott  
Beth Anne McFadden  
Laura McKenna  
Madeline Sue Miller  
Cassidy Monda  
Laura Stephanie Morago  
Lilian Morrill  
Mary Neman  
Martina M. Newell  
Van Yen Nguyen

Daniel Armando Nunez  
Jessica Gisselle Ocampo  
Joel Oghenekaro Onemu  
Jacquelyn Paige Orchard  
Mackenzie Marie Pavlik  
Emily Pazel  
Stephanie Recla  
Kevin Michael Rigney  
Morgan D. Scheerer  
Michael Jay Schmidt  
Tiffany Marie Schnelle  
Todd Monroe Sumner  
Alyssa Dale Townsend  
Jenna Turner  
Olivia Marion Vaclavek  
Rosa Isabel Velasco Quevedo  
Carlene Ann Voinski  
Michelle Waclawski  
Emma Rose Quail West  
Kelsie Taylor White  
Lauren Carden Young  
Hilda Laura Zúñiga

## Master of Arts in Organizational Leadership

Rachelle Ackley  
Abigail Affholter  
Amy Marie Allanson  
Bridget Lobo Azel  
Justine Baron  
Michael Berg  
Victoria Rose Bjordahl  
Jeannie Reana Blankenship  
Jackson Seamus Branham  
Guadalupe Broetje  
Megan Patricia Bryant  
Leanne Richelle Cole Cardwell  
Amy Collier Carroll  
Jaclyn Darra Collison  
James Patrick Cupples  
Mendy DeMine  
Danielle Renee Desouza  
Lanie Buenviaje Dikitano  
Mason Carter Dimick  
Sara Eddleton Dimick  
Robert Charles Dishman  
Rachel Donahoe  
DaMar RaeShawn Dowell  
Melissa Ann Duffield  
Erick J. Espinoza  
Devin Andrew Fahey  
Tamara Peterson Fisher  
John Marshall Frey  
Alexandra Victoria Giffin  
Marissa Kay Gleason  
Elena Louisa Daniela Gonzalez  
Elizabeth Dawn Green  
Emily Claire Hamilton  
Janell Marie Harding  
Joshua Hileman  
Lauren Marie Hitron  
Darrel William Hobson

Megan Hoglund  
Karli Nicole Honebein  
Erick Iniguez  
Marvin Lee Jackson  
Megan Kiley Jackson  
Christopher Jensen  
Ashley Johnson  
Daryl Robert Jump  
Joel Andrew Junker  
Bridget Valerie Kang  
David Kavanagh  
Sabrina Rose Kieser  
Ashlee Jeanette Roberts  
Lawrence  
McKenna Lee Hansen  
Claire Marie Le Poullouin  
Cathy Ann Long  
Jessica Nicole Loomer  
Anna Lynch Collins  
Iman Zahir Lyons  
Sarah Anne Marr  
Amy Christine Martinez  
Paul Barrett Meyer  
Dylan Scott Moline  
Janean Clare Morse  
Stephen Murray  
Karol Ivonne Navarrete  
Holli Nolan  
Renee Marie Ogden  
Kaylyn O'Rourke  
Natasha Lynn Pacholke  
Alicia Marie Pasion-Ware  
Amanda Pastermack  
Mary Katherine Paver  
Trinidad Perez  
Michelle R. Phelps  
Damon Robert Pickering

Heather Plummer  
Natasha Elisa Powell  
Caitlyn Meredith Price  
Emily Protine  
Pamela Tyll Radisek  
Maria Elena Ramos  
Kaitlyn Page Richardson  
Anthony Paul Roberts  
Michael Roberts  
Richard Alan Rosenstein, Jr.  
April Michelle Rupp  
Juliette Delaney Russell  
Brian C. Sale  
Charles Saunders  
Jane Stamps  
Torree Kay Stein  
Ashley Nicole Trainor Strine  
Todd Monroe Sumner  
Jessica Lynn Thompson  
Carolynn Torve-Williams  
Anna Volkman  
Jordan Wall  
Tamara Webster  
Emily Mariel Werner  
Jackielyn San Nicolas  
Westbrook  
Kelsie Taylor White  
Grace Elizabeth Whiteley  
Jonathan Wilkins  
Zachary Elijah Williams  
Amanda Sue Hobgood Wilmot  
Rachel Wood  
Karla-Jean Zander  
Kathleen Sue Zanfardino

## Graduate Certificate in Strategic Communications and Public Relations

Avery Grace Miller

## Doctor of Philosophy in Leadership Studies

Saul M. Chacon.....	A CASE STUDY OF NEW MATERIALISMS AMONG THE THINKING APPROACHES OF MEMBERS OF A COMMUNAL GOVERNMENT COUNCIL IN A PURÉPECHA COMMUNITY IN MICHOACÁN, MEXICO
Tzu Mei Chen.....	NATURAL HOSPITALITY AND WELL-BEING: AN EXPLORATION OF A RECIPROCAL RELATIONSHIP
Chantell Jade Cosner.....	THE NATURE OF ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE AND GROUP CREATIVITY WITHIN UNIVERSITY MARKETING AND COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENTS: A QUALITATIVE INQUIRY
Steven Kyle Denton.....	LEADING AT FLANK SPEED: A COMPARATIVE CASE STUDY OF DIGITAL CHAMPIONS IN THE U.S. NAVY
Kathryn Hinds.....	CAMPFIRES AND KUMBAYA: EXPLORING RATIONALITY AND PERSISTENCE WITH VOLUNTEERS IN SCOUTING
Marvin Leonard McKenzie .....	SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION IN THE BLACK CHURCH FROM A SERVANT LEADERSHIP PERSPECTIVE: A HERMENEUTIC INVESTIGATION OF BLACK SERMONS
Laura Ann Miner.....	TOWARD A PRACTITIONABLE MODEL OF INTELLECTUAL HUMILITY AND SELF-LEADERSHIP: A MIXED METHODS STUDY IN A SAMPLE OF U.S. SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS
Melanie Rudnick.....	ENTREPRENEURIAL LEADERSHIP CONTINUITY: EXPLORING CULTURE, PLACE AND INHERITING A FAMILY RANCH
Ryan Matthew Schmidt.....	THE ESSENCE OF SELF-TRANSCENDENCE: A PORTRAIT OF SERVANT-LEADERSHIP IN THE PURSUIT OF SOCIAL JUSTICE
Thomas Glenn Simpson .....	THE POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS LIVED FOLLOWERSHIP OF AMERICAN EVANGELICALS
Manojprabhakaran Thirupal.....	CASTE MINDSET: THE MARROW IN THE BONE - STORIES OF DALIT LEADERS IN INDIA
Jennifer Ann Tilghman-Havens .....	IGNATIAN LEADERSHIP TOWARD LIBERATION: A PORTRAITURE STUDY OF MISSION LEADERS
Michael Von Behren.....	SERVANTS OF THE TIMES: A PHENOMENOLOGICAL, CRITICAL REALIST, AND SERVANT-LEADERSHIP STUDY OF THE LIVED EXPERIENCE OF FIVE PEOPLE WHO STARTED NEW NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS TO SAVE PEOPLE IN INTERCULTURAL SETTINGS

# School of Health Sciences

Julie Wolter, Ph.D., Dean

## Master of Science in Nursing

Maria Manuela Abuan	Bethany Hallowell	Laura Jane Stowe Obiora
Olubukola Ibidunni Adebawale	Jordan Scott Harlow	Sydney Ann Olney
Jennifer Galang Alcantara	Sheree Haugen	Elizabeth Olsen
Claire Elena Alexander	Maurita Quayle Hayworth	Maria Elena Perales
Blake Albert Anderson	Brianna M. HeiSmith	Heidi Pollard-Hermann
Courtney Arvizu	Annemarie Frances Hill	Amanda Katherine Proffitt
Molly Elizabeth Babendure	Victoria Margaret Hodnett	Emily Rader
Andrea Kay Baker	Katharine Lou Nadia Holmstrom	Cindy Lee Rasavage
Megan Jo Baker	Alyssa Marie Hunt	Liliana Nayeli Rodriguez
Kneeley A. Bartels	Amy Ngoc Dung Huynh	Aziza S. Saliev
Patience Bekoe	Kara Marie Joll	Alvaro Sarria
Adrienne Ann Berg	Anthony David Jones	Stephanie Ki Cha Schabel
Yosief Haile Berhe	Anna Caroline Jurovich	Nicole Karam Scott
Sydney Bewernick	Aran Quest Kagen	Caitlin Leigh Sellhorn
Amanda Jane Bohannon	Ma Regina Oliveros Kahue	Liza Jean Smith
Serena Dionne Borofsky	Anne Katherine Klicker	Megan Allison Sobol
Damayanti D. Bradley	Lily Ann Kostuch	Shubhpreet Kaur Sohal
Tanya Britt	Michele Lynn Lancaster	Shaina Ashlee Solt
Jared Edward Bruder	Sunita Kaur Landwehrle	Hanna Jane Stockelman
Serena Victoria Bruder	Megan Virginia Lang	Brooke Louise Tamble
Lisa Burd	Brandon Aubrey LaPlante	Nicholas Michael Taylor
Katherine Burke	Kariann Lynn Larson	Hannah Thiesen
Kendra Carlson	Kristi Michelle Leahy	Benjamin Thomas
Emily Elizabeth Cianci	Nicole Lauren Lex	Tracy Ann Thompson
Amy Cole	Tricia Lind	Brianna Krishell Torres
Eunhye Collins	Molly Liptak	Jessica L. Trottier
Nicole Comfort Richert	Alessa Lopez-Castor	Yodit Tuquabo
Amanda Nicole Cort	Megan Elizabeth Lucas	Hazzauna Marie Underwood
Thomas Crafts	Brennen Magagna	Jane Harrell Unterberger
Alyssa Nicole Dahl	Alexis Matty	Anna Irene Vannice
Priyanka Devgan	Anna Rose-Ursino Maul	Annie Melissa Vaughn
Janet Maria Donicht	Marie McCullers	Esther Jeannette Villanueva
Lois Catherine Dracobly	Stacey Ann McCutcheon	Caleb Wagoner
Cam Ryan Dyman	Jaydon Nicole McIntyre	Debbie Waltman
Anne Marie Erickson	Evangelina McNamara	Baylee Jade Watson
Koren Lee Estakhrian	Caroline Solon Means	Alishia West
Sydney Lauren Salts Foutz	Megan McKim Menard	Naomi R. Williams
Nina Fox	Shayna Jo Mickelsen	Madison Elaine Winters
Lindsay Haut Fulmer	Tonia Helen Montez	Madeline Lee Wood
Jacqueline Laura Gipson	Sean Michael Moon	Megan Iona Wood
Alma Augustine Christa Green	Lydia Lorraine Myers	Jerri Aileen Woodworth
James Paul Hales	Mary Esther Norbeck	Sara Rachel Worthington
Jason Matthew Hall	Kylie Linn Nuxoll	



## Doctor of Nurse Anesthesia Practice

Blake Albretsen .....	DIFFUSION OF INNOVATION: TRENDING THE ADOPTION OF THE EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE OF SUGAMMADEX USE
Jordan Thomas Bohrer.....	TIMING OF ONDANSETRON ADMINISTRATION IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING GENERAL ANESTHESIA IN PROVIDENCE HOSPITALS: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PROJECT
Molly Desiree Botenhagen.....	PROPHYLACTIC ONDANSETRON ADMINISTRATION PRIOR TO NEURAXIAL ANESTHESIA IN NON-OBSTETRIC SURGERIES: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT
Kayla Loy Collier .....	RATES OF POSTOPERATIVE NAUSEA AND VOMITING ACROSS A MULTI-CENTER HOSPITAL SYSTEM: RETROSPECTIVE REVIEW
Marin Selene Cordova .....	PROPOFOL DOSAGE REQUIREMENTS FOR ENDOSCOPIC PROCEDURES IN CANNABIS USERS
Simone Nicole Cwynar .....	PROPOFOL DOSAGE REQUIREMENTS FOR ENDOSCOPIC PROCEDURES IN CANNABIS USERS
Kyle Davis.....	PROPHYLACTIC ONDANSETRON ADMINISTRATION PRIOR TO NEURAXIAL ANESTHESIA IN NON-OBSTETRIC SURGERIES: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT
Danne Angelo Dela Cruz .....	INTRAOPERATIVE LOW DOSE ESMOLOL INFUSION USE FOR MULTI-MODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE
Jordan Bridston Freer.....	DIFFUSION OF INNOVATION: TRENDING THE ADOPTION OF THE EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE OF SUGAMMADEX USE
Sarah Holt.....	RATES OF POSTOPERATIVE NAUSEA AND VOMITING ACROSS A MULTI-CENTER HOSPITAL SYSTEM: RETROSPECTIVE REVIEW
Kim Thanh Huynh.....	INTRAOPERATIVE LOW DOSE ESMOLOL INFUSION USE FOR MULTI-MODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE
Jessica Ann Khosravi.....	THE USE OF TRANSVERSUS ABDOMINIS PLANE BLOCK IN ADULT PATIENTS UNDERGOING LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY AS A MULTIMODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT TOOL: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT
Maria Fernanda Nunez Madrigal .....	THE USE OF TRANSVERSUS ABDOMINIS PLANE BLOCK IN ADULT PATIENTS UNDERGOING LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY AS A MULTIMODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT TOOL: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT
Tavish Ronald Nelson.....	INTRAOPERATIVE LOW DOSE ESMOLOL INFUSION USE FOR MULTI-MODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT: A REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE
Rachel Nicole Otey.....	THE USE OF TRANSVERSUS ABDOMINIS PLANE BLOCK IN ADULT PATIENTS UNDERGOING LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY AS A MULTIMODAL PAIN MANAGEMENT TOOL: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT
Victoria Marie Wisbeck .....	TIMING OF ONDANSETRON ADMINISTRATION IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING GENERAL ANESTHESIA IN PROVIDENCE HOSPITALS: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PROJECT

## Doctor of Nursing Practice

Rebecca M. Bodle-Shingu.....	PREDIABETES IN RURAL PRIMARY CARE: SCREENING, DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT
Kayla Marie Culp .....	EVALUATING OPIOID AND NARCAN PRESCRIBING PRACTICES: AN EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE REVIEW
Irene Afanasevna Gielen.....	RURAL ACCESS TO MULTIDISCIPLINARY CANCER CARE CENTER FOR PATIENTS WITH PANCREATIC DUCTAL ADENOCARCINOMA
Jamie Marie Hammer.....	EVALUATING THE RELOCATION OF A RURAL HOSPITAL'S HELIPAD
Shiloh Ariel Knoy.....	IMPACT OF USING A SHARED DECISION-MAKING TOOL IN ATRIAL FIBRILLATION
Meaghan Kathleen Mugleston .....	CLINICAL CHAMPIONS IN PRIMARY CARE OPIOID USE DISORDER TREATMENT
Honey Michelle Newton.....	PREDICTING PERINATAL MOOD DISORDERS: THE ROLE OF SCREENING FOR ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES IN A RURAL MONTANA CLINIC
Elaine Priscilla Olbertz .....	TRACKING COLORECTAL CANCER SCREENING IN A RURAL PRIMARY CARE CLINIC: A QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROJECT
Lisa Jan Parker.....	BLUETOOTH-ENABLED SELF-MEASURED BLOOD PRESSURE FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF HYPERTENSION
Mónica Lee Richardson.....	A PROGRAM EVALUATION OF A CLINIC'S BREAST CANCER SCREENING PROCESS
Christin Sullivan .....	MYPLATE FOR WEIGHT LOSS AND MAINTENANCE: A PILOT PROJECT
Alec James Wilson.....	PROGRAM EVALUATION OF TMS TREATMENT FOR PATIENTS WITH COMORBID MAJOR DEPRESSIVE DISORDER AND PTSD

## School of Health Sciences Academic Achievement Awards

**Outstanding Doctor of Nurse Anesthesia Practice Award**

Blake Albretsen

**Outstanding Doctor of Nursing Practice Student Award**

Honey Newton

**Outstanding Family Nurse Practitioner Award**

Claire Alexander

**Pat Ruzyla Nursing Award**

Heidi Pollard-Hermann

# University Honors Societies

## Alpha Sigma Nu

Established April 1939. The national Jesuit honor society. Members are wearing a gold medallion on a maroon ribbon.

Abigail Affholter  
Mercedes June Andrews  
Courtney Arvizu  
Bridget Lobo Azel  
Andrea Kay Baker  
William Ethan Beaudoin  
Michael Berg  
Naila Berry  
Victoria Rose Bjordahl  
Collin Michael Brum  
Megan Patricia Bryant  
Lisa Burd  
Nicholas Charles Cairo  
Chung Khanh Linh  
Hannah Cylkowski  
Jennifer M. Deline  
Danielle Renee Desouza  
Sara Eddleton Dimick  
Tamara Peterson Fisher  
John Marshall Frey  
Marissa Kay Gleason  
Elena Louisa Daniela Gonzalez  
Aarika Guerrero  
Samantha Harris  
Ray K. Harter III

Brianna M. HeiSmith  
Lauren Marie Hitron  
Victoria Margaret Hodnett  
Alexandra Nicole Hoffpauir  
Erick Iniguez  
Trace John Julsen  
David Kavanagh  
Devin Kelly  
Margaret Lillian Klein  
Sunita Kaur Landwehrle  
Claire Marie Le Poullouin  
Samuel Lee  
Yuan Li-Yuan Lee  
Molly Liptak  
Lisa Long  
Morgan Anne Maher  
Sarah Anne Marr  
Paul Barrett Meyer  
Michael Ryan Miller  
Michael Lee Monosky  
Sean Michael Moon  
Janean Clare Morse  
John Nicholas Nastasi  
Karol Ivonne Navarrete  
Jacquelyn Paige Orchard

Mary Katherine Paver  
Emily Pazel  
Trinidad Perez  
Margit Place  
Jenna Lindsey Praggastis  
Emily Rader  
Pamela Tyll Radisek  
Kaitlyn Page Richardson  
Matthew Cannon Smith  
Jane Stamps  
Katherine Charlotte Stenning  
Todd Monroe Sumner  
Tien Thuy Tran  
Tuyen Thi Da Tran  
Nguyen Phan Bao Truong  
Yodit Tuquabo  
Jackielyn San Nicolas  
Westbrook  
Kathryn Wickward  
Robert Farrington Wilfong III  
Jonathan Wilkins  
Naomi R. Williams  
Lauren Carden Young

## Beta Alpha Psi

Established April 1997. The national honorary professional accounting fraternity for accounting majors. Members are wearing charcoal and orange cords.

Pei-Chun Chiang  
Julie Hyunjin Moore

Tien Thuy Tran  
Moeki Tsuge

Anton Nikolayevich Tyurin

## Beta Gamma Sigma

Established April 1999. The national business honor society. Members are wearing a gold and blue cord with contrasting tassels.

Jacob Antin  
Kameron Jade Marengo

Stephanie Marie McLaren  
Tien Thuy Tran

Robert Farrington Wilfong III

## Chi Sigma Iota

Established January 2014. The international honor society that values academic and professional excellence in counseling. Members are wearing one blue and one white cord.

Nyah Leigh Allgood  
Averi Lyn Basso  
Darien Ranae Boyer  
Hannah Katherine Brugger  
Jaz de L'Arbre  
Katherine DeLorme  
Grace Alice Diemoz

Julia Grace Durbin  
Haley Grace Elliott  
Holly Haneke  
Kathleen Ann Maehl  
Morgan Anne Maher  
Noelle Mills  
Cade Alexander Osterman

Jenna Lindsey Praggastis  
Angelica Marie Amber Ramirez  
Amy Robinson  
Marion Romero  
Erika Joy Shelby  
Briane Ku'ui'iniakapu'uwai  
Souki

## Lambda Pi Eta

Established February 2000. The national communication honor society. Members are wearing red and white cords.

Abigail Affholter  
Mercedes June Andrews  
Naila Berry  
Melanie Kim Brisbane  
Katie Burke Britt  
Clara Ann Buck  
Eileen DiFranco  
Amanda Kaye Flanery

Heather Garcia-Mendoza  
Aarika Guerrero  
Samantha Harris  
Brian Heckard  
Cynthia Koures  
Nicole Marie Larossi  
Madeline Sue Miller  
Emily Pazel

Kevin Michael Rigney  
Michael Jay Schmidt  
Tiffany Marie Schnelle  
Todd Monroe Sumner  
Jenna Turner  
Carlene Ann Voinski  
Emma Rose Quail West  
Lauren Carden Young

## Sigma Theta Tau

Established August 1987. Nursing's only honor society. Members are wearing an orchid and white cord.

Olubukola Ibidunni Adebawale  
Adrienne Ann Berg  
Anne Marie Erickson  
Brianna M. HeiSmith  
Alyssa Marie Hunt  
Michele Lynn Lancaster

Sunita Kaur Landwehrle  
Tricia Lind  
Tonia Helen Montez  
Sean Michael Moon  
Laura Jane Stowe Obiora  
Aziza S. Saliev

Shubhpreet Kaur Sohal  
Hanna Jane Stockelman  
Nicholas Michael Taylor  
Yodit Tuquabo  
Naomi R. Williams



## Gonzaga University Coat of Arms

The original seal adopted by the University in the early nineties depicted an eagle with protectively spread wings surrounded by the name, Gonzaga University. The new seal, designed about 1914, took the form of a coat of arms and has been used on all degrees, medals, and formal documents since that time.

The eagle of the original seal was retained. It perches, with wings still spread protectively, atop a coat of arms in the form of a shield.

The dexter chief hatchment contains two gray wolves with forepaws upon a black pot and chain on a field of white. This represents the House of Loyola (lobo-y-olla, i.e., the wolves and the pot), Ignatius Loyola being the founder of the Society of Jesus (Jesuits). The pride of the House of Loyola was that it fed the poor and kept the wolf from its door.

In the bottom right hatchment (sinister base), there are depicted the arms of the House of Gonzaga, a purple cross sustaining an inescutcheon, the lions of Florence, and three purple bars for the ecclesiastical dignity of the House. The four falcons in the corners of the escutcheon represent the hunting prowess of the family.

In the upper right (sinister chief), in the colors of Spain, are seven red bars on a field of gold, given to the House of Onez by the King, because seven brothers of that House distinguished themselves in the service of Spain.

In the bottom left (dexter base), are a sunburst over the Spokane Falls, a pine tree and an Indian tepee. All are representative of the Spokane community, which is named for the Spokane Indians. Spokane means children of the sun.

The eagle in the crest is the American bald eagle of the Republic and the symbols above: the IHS is the name of Jesus, His cross, and the three nails of His crucifixion. In the crest the nails and lettering are black with a surrounding halo of gold. The inescutcheon in the center of the shield carries an immaculate white G on a field of royal blue, the colors of the University.

The scroll carries the letters AMDG, which stand for Ad Majorem Dei Gloriam (To God's Greater Glory), the motto of the Society of Jesus as given to it by its founder, Saint Ignatius Loyola. Under the scroll is the year of the University's founding, 1887. The wreath of bay leaves on the right represents classic renown and the wreath of oak on the left signifies civic pride.

## Academic Regalia

College and university graduation ceremonies are resplendent with color. One is likely to see almost every color in the spectrum, representing scholarly achievement in many academic fields.

Based upon the costumes worn at universities in the 14th and 15th centuries, today's American academic dress was standardized in 1895. It includes the familiar square mortarboard cap symbolizing the commitment of the scholar to a life of building. It has a tassel which may be black or an appropriate color (e.g., gold for those with a doctoral degree, purple for law). The custom of shifting the cap's tassel from the right side to the left signifies the conferring of the degree. Three styles of gowns and hoods represent bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees.

The bachelor's gown usually has long pointed sleeves, while the master's gown has a long

crescent-shaped sleeve. The doctor's has a very full, bell-shaped sleeve with three velvet bands matching the velvet facing of the gown opening. The velvet on the doctor's gown often is the color appropriate to the wearer's field of study.

Of the three styles of hoods, the doctor's is naturally the most elaborate. All three hoods are made of material to match the gowns and are lined in the official color of the institution which conferred the degree, with a chevron used for a second color if needed. (Gonzaga's colors are blue and white.) The colored velvet binding indicates the academic area in which the degree was received—white for liberal arts, yellow for science, drab for business, purple for law, light blue for education, scarlet for theology, and so forth.

## Academic Banners and Hood Colors

Commencement features the college and school banners placed on the stage. The banners represent the various schools of the University and are placed in order according to the dates the schools were established.

The College of Arts & Sciences is the original school, established in 1887. Students wear white hoods for liberal arts, yellow for science, scarlet for theology.

The Library was opened in 1887 for collaboration, study, discovery, and reflection. In 1992 it was renamed the Foley Center in honor of alumnus Ralph E. Foley and his wife Helen Higgins Foley.

The School of Law was started in 1912. Students display purple on their gowns and hoods to represent the legal field.

The School of Business Administration began in 1921. Students wear drab hoods.

The School of Education was established in 1928, and students wear light blue hoods for education, citron for counseling, and white for arts.

The School of Engineering & Applied Science began in 1934, and students wear orange for engineering, and yellow for science.

The Gonzaga in Florence Program began in 1963 and provides learning opportunities abroad across many disciplines.

The School of Leadership Studies was established in 2018. Students wear white for arts, crimson for communication, and dark blue for philosophy.

The School of Health Sciences (formerly the School of Nursing and Human Physiology) was established in 2023. Students wear apricot hoods for nursing, and yellow hoods for science.

## Presidential Chain of Office

The Gonzaga presidential chain of office, sometimes referred to as the presidential medallion, is worn as part of the president's academic attire at ceremonial occasions such as Commencement and Convocations. The chain is worn around the neck and drapes down across the

chest and the back. Its design combines the Coat of Arms of the university and important dates that represent the university's history. The medallion with the Coat of Arms and the name is the focal point of the chain.

# Commencement Follow-up Information

## Diplomas

Diplomas are mailed within two months of the student's final semester. Be sure Zagweb has the appropriate mailing address.

The listing of graduates, degrees, and academic honors in this program is preliminary and subject to final degree requirement evaluation. The posting of the earned degree on the official transcript record in the Registrar's Office remains the official testimony of possession of the degree. The diploma of Gonzaga University, signed and sealed by its appropriate officers, is a document bearing public notification of the degree.

## Ceremony Photos

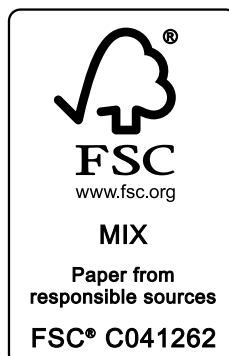
Gonzaga has partnered with Pro Pics to take professional portraits of all graduates during the ceremony. There is no cost to have your photo taken and no obligation to purchase. Photos will be available for purchase after the ceremony. If you would like to receive your photo proofs, please go to [www.GonzagaPhotos.com](http://www.GonzagaPhotos.com) to submit your information. If you have any questions regarding photos, please contact Pro Pics at [support@propicsusa.com](mailto:support@propicsusa.com).

## Ceremony Videos

All commencement recordings are featured on the Gonzaga YouTube channel.

## Thank You

to the Setons Club and all university partners who helped to honor the Class of 2025!



# National Anthems

## Star Spangled Banner

*O say can you see by the dawn's early light,  
What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last gleaming,  
Whose broad stripes and bright stars, through the perilous fight,  
O'er the ramparts we watched, were so gallantly streaming?  
And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air,  
Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there.  
O say does that Star Spangled Banner yet wave  
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?*

## O Canada!

*O Canada! Our home and native land!  
True patriot love in all of us command.  
With glowing hearts we see thee rise  
The true north strong and free!  
From far and wide, O Canada, we stand on guard for thee.  
God keep our land glorious and free!  
O Canada, we stand on guard for thee.  
O Canada, we stand on guard for thee.*