

SOURCES CONSULTED AND CITED:

Antonio, Marjorie Justine. "Philip Vera Cruz (U.S. National Park Service)." *National Parks Service*, U.S. Department of the Interior, 23 May 2023, www.nps.gov/people/philip-vera-cruz.htm.

Araiza, Lauren. *To March for Others: The Black Freedom Struggle and the United Farm Workers*. First ed. Politics and Culture in Modern America. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2014.

Bardacke, Frank. *Trampling out the Vintage: Cesar Chavez and the Two Souls of the United Farm Workers*. New York: Verso, 2011.

Fujita Rony, D. "Coalitions, race, and labor: rereading Philip Vera Cruz." *Journal of Asian American Studies*, 3(2), 139-162 (2000). <https://muse-jhu-edu.offcampus.lib.washington.edu/article/14583>.

Historic American Buildings Survey. *Forty Acres, Paulo Agbayani Retirement Village, 10701 Mettler Avenue, Delano, Kern County, CA. Drawings from Survey HABS CA-2878-D*. Washington, DC: Historic American Buildings Survey, 2012. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <https://www.loc.gov/item/ca3947/>.

Jenkins, J. Craig. *The Politics of Insurgency: The Farm Worker Movement in the 1960s*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1985.

Lange, D., photographer. (1937) Filipino crew of fifty-five boys cutting and loading lettuce. Imperial Valley, California. Imperial County United States California Imperial Valley, 1937. Feb. [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2017769739/>.

Levy, Jacques E., and Chavez, Cesar. *Cesar Chavez: Autobiography of La Causa*. New York: Norton, 1975, first edition.

Liam, Ryan. "Vera Cruz monument oral history," email to Veta Schlimgen, 17 November 2021.

"Philip Vera Cruz," *National Park Service*, <https://www.nps.gov/people/philip-vera-cruz.htm> visited on 18 March 2024.

Ner, Mikee. (n.d). Philip Vera Cruz. *Philip Vera Cruz (December 25, 1904 – June 12, 1994)*. Bayani Art, <https://www.bayaniart.com/philip-vera-cruz-biography/>

"Philip Vera Cruz; Helped Chavez Found the UFW." *Los Angeles Times*, Jun 18, 1994, 26. <https://www.proquest.com/newspapers/philip-vera-cruz-helped-chavez-found-ufw/docview/282339308/se-2>.

Scharlin, Craig, and Lilia Villanueva. *Philip Vera Cruz: A Personal History of Filipino Immigrants and the Farmworker Movement*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2000.

Shaw, Randy. *Beyond the Fields: Cesar Chavez, the UFW, and the Struggle for Justice in the 21st Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008.

"Vera Cruz Memorial at GU," *Change.org*, begun 4 April 2022, <https://www.change.org/p/vera-cruz-memorial-at-gu/c> visited 22 February 2024.

Viola, Michael Joseph. "Philip Vera Cruz." *Great Lives from History: Asian and Pacific Islander Americans*, edited by Paula Abdul & David Henry Hwang. Ipswich, Mass.: Salem Press, 2012.



Forty Acres, Paulo Agbayani Retirement Village, 10701 Mettler Avenue, Delano, Kern County, California

Source: Library of Congress <https://www.loc.gov/item/ca3947/>

<https://www.facebook.com/media/set/?set=a.398329640230992.89782.130899723640653&type=3>



The courtyard at Agbayani Village

<https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=398331803564109&set=a.398329640230992.89782.130899723640653>



Philip Vera Cruz visiting with farmworkers near Delano, California

Source: University of California San Diego Library

<https://libraries.ucsd.edu/farmworkermovement/gallery/displayimage.php?album=293&pid=2176>

[#top_display_media](#)



Filipino crew of fifty-five boys cutting and loading lettuce. Imperial Valley, California

Source: Library of Congress

<https://www.loc.gov/resource/fsa.8b31719/>